## EXHIBIT A

#### **SUMMONS**

Attorney(s) JONES, CHULSKY & KESSLER, LLC  Office Address 330 Mounts Corner Drive, Suite 417	Superior Court of New Jersey	
Town, State, Zip Code Freehold, NJ 07728	Essex	COUNTY
Telephone Number (973) 227-5900 Attorney(s) for Plaintiff	Law	DIVISION
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SELMA OZTURK, on behalf of herself and all others similarly sit	Docket No:	ESX-L-006766-21
•		
Plaintiff(s)		
	CIVI	L ACTION
Vs. AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, INC.; and	•	MMONS
JOHN DOES 1-25		
Defendant(s)		
From The State of New Jersey To The Defendant(s) Named Above:		
35 days from the date you received this summons, not counting the each deputy clerk of the Superior Court is available in the Civil Div online at <a href="http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/pro.se/10153">http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/pro.se/10153</a> deptyclerklad you must file your written answer or motion and proof of service with Complex, P.O. Box 971, Trenton, NJ 08625-0971. A filing fee pay completed Case Information Statement (available from the deputy completed Case Information Statement (available from the Court of Statement (available from the Court of Statement (available from the Court of Statement (available from the deputy completed Case Information Statement (available from the Court of Statement (available fro	ision Management Office wref.pdf.) If the complath the Clerk of the Superable to the Treasurer, Staterk of the Superior Court answer or motion to plove. A telephone call will and completed Case Info.  5 days, the court may enent is entered against you associate in the county where the court will also so the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county where the court will be soffice in the county will be soffice in the coun	e in the county listed above and int is one in foreclosure, then ior Court, Hughes Justice ate of New Jersey and a et) must accompany your laintiffs attorney whose name I not protect your rights; you ormation Statement) if you ter a judgment against you for a, the Sheriff may seize your mere you live or the Legal or not have an attorney and are of the Lawyer Referral
Services. A directory with contact information for local Legal Services in the Civil Division Management Office in the county listed above <a href="http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/prose/10153_deptyclerklawref.pdf">http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/prose/10153_deptyclerklawref.pdf</a> .	ices Offices and Lawyer and online at	
	Michelle Smith	<u> </u>
Cieri	k of the Superior Cour	ι
DATED: 09/07/2021	_	
Name of Defendant to Be Served: Amsher Collection Service	ces, Inc, /o Corporate Se	ervice Company
Address of Defendant to Be Served: 100 Charles Ewing Blvd	. Suite 160, Ewing, NJ 0	8628

Joseph K. Jones, Esq. (NJ ID 002182006) JONES, CHULSKY & KESSLER, LLC

330 Mounts Corner Drive, Suite 417

Freehold, NJ 07728

Phone: (877) 827-3395 Fax: (877) 827-3394 Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)

SELMA OZTURK, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s),

-against-

AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, INC.; and JOHN DOES 1-25,

Defendant(s).

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION: ESSEX COUNTY

#### **CIVIL ACTION**

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff, SELMA OZTURK, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated (hereinafter "Plaintiff") by and through her undersigned attorney(s), alleges against the above-named Defendants, AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, INC. ("AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES"); JOHN DOES 1-25, their employees, agents, and successors (collectively "Defendants") the following:

#### PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. Plaintiff brings this action for statutory damages and declaratory relief arising from the Defendants' violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq., the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (hereinafter "FDCPA"), which prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331. This is an action for violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*.
- 3. Venue is proper in Essex County because Defendant regularly attempts to collect debts in Essex County, derives income from Essex County and does business in Essex County.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

4. As used in reference to the FDCPA, the terms "creditor," "consumer," "debt," and "debt collector" are defined in § 803 of the FDCPA and 15 U.S.C. § 1692a.

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. The FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*, which prohibits certain debt collection practices provides for the initiation of court proceedings to enjoin violations of the FDCPA and to secure such equitable relief as may be appropriate in each case.
- 6. Plaintiff is a natural person, a resident of Passaic County, New Jersey and is a "Consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES maintains a location at 4524 Southlake Parkway, Suite 15, Birmingham, Alabama 35244.
- 8. AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES uses the instrumentalities of interstate commerce or the mails to engage in the principal business of collecting debt and/or to regularly engage in the collection or attempt to collect debt asserted to be due or owed to another.
- 9. AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES is a "Debt Collector" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a)(6).
- 10. John Does 1-25, are currently unknown Defendants whose identities will be obtained in discovery and at that time will be made parties to this action. Plaintiff's claims

against the currently unknown Defendants arise out of the same transaction, occurrence or series of transactions arising from known Defendant's actions and are due to common questions of law and fact whose joinder will promote litigation and judicial efficiency.

#### **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

- 11. Plaintiff brings this action as a state-wide class action, pursuant to Rule 4:32 of the New Jersey Rules of Court, on behalf of herself and all New Jersey consumers and their successors in interest (the "Class"), who AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES collected or attempted to collect a debt from, in violation of the FDCPA, as described in this Complaint.
- 12. This Action is properly maintained as a class action. The Class is initially defined as:
  - All New Jersey consumers who were sent letters and/or notices from AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, which included the alleged conduct and practices described herein.

The class definition may be subsequently modified or refined.

The Class period begins one year to the filing of this Action.

- 13. The Class satisfies all the requirements of Rule 4:32 for maintaining a class action:
  - Upon information and belief, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable because there may be hundreds and/or thousands of persons who were sent debt collection letters and/or notices from the Defendants that violate specific provisions of the FDCPA. Plaintiff is complaining of a standard form letter and/or notice. (See Exhibit A, except that the undersigned attorney has redacted the financial account numbers and/or personal identifiers in an effort to protect Plaintiff's privacy);

- There are questions of law and fact which are common to the Class and which predominate over questions affecting any individual Class member. These common questions of law and fact include, without limitation:
  - a. Whether the Defendants violated various provisions of the FDCPA;
  - b. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have been injured by the Defendants' conduct;
  - c. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have sustained damages and are entitled to restitution as a result of Defendants' wrongdoing and if so, what is the proper measure and appropriate statutory formula to be applied in determining such damages and restitution; and
  - d. Whether Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to declaratory and/or injunctive relief.
- Plaintiff's claims are typical of the Class, which all arise from the same operative facts and are based on the same legal theories.
- Plaintiff has no interest adverse or antagonistic to the interest of the other members of the Class.
- Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interest of the Class and has retained experienced and competent attorneys to represent the Class.
- A Class Action is superior to other methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the claims herein asserted. Plaintiff anticipates that no unusual difficulties are likely to be encountered in the management of this class action.

- A Class Action will permit large numbers of similarly situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously and without the duplication of effort and expense that numerous individual actions would engender. Class treatment will also permit the adjudication of relatively small claims by many Class members who could not otherwise afford to seek legal redress for the wrongs complained of herein. Absent a Class Action, class members will continue to suffer losses of statutory protected rights as well as monetary damages.
- Defendants have acted on grounds generally applicable to the entire Class,
   thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief or corresponding
   declaratory relief with respect to the Class as a whole.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 14. Plaintiff is at all times to this lawsuit, a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 15. Sometime prior to May 4, 2021, Plaintiff allegedly incurred a financial obligation debt to T-MOBILE ("T-MOBILE").
- 16. The T-MOBILE obligation arose out of a transaction, in which money, property, insurance or services, which are the subject of the transaction, are primarily for personal, family or household purposes.
- 17. Plaintiff incurred the T-MOBILE obligation by obtaining goods and services which were primarily for personal, family and household purposes.
  - 18. Plaintiff did not incur the T-MOBILE obligation for business purposes.
  - 19. The T-MOBILE obligation is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).

- 20. T-MOBILE is a "creditor" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(4).
- 21. On or before May 4, 2021, T-MOBILE referred the T-MOBILE obligation to AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES for the purpose of collections.
- 22. At the time T-MOBILE referred the T-MOBILE obligation to AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, the obligation was past due.
- 23. At the time T-MOBILE referred the T-MOBILE obligation to AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES, the obligation was in default.
- 24. AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES caused to be delivered to Plaintiff a letter dated May 4, 2021, which was addressed to Plaintiff. **Exhibit A**, which is fully incorporated herein by reference.
- 25. The May 4, 2021 letter was sent to Plaintiff in connection with the collection of the T-MOBILE obligation.
  - 26. The May 4, 2021 letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
  - 27. Upon receipt, Plaintiff read the May 4, 2021 letter.
- 28. The May 4, 2021 letter provided the following information regarding the balance claimed due on the T-MOBILE obligation:

Total Due: \$160.00

29. The May 4, 2021 letter stated in part that:

If you are a victim of identity theft and believe that someone has used your personal information to fraudulently obtain these T-Mobile services in your name, please complete the enclosed form and return to T-Mobile for investigation. Once they receive this documentation, the above referenced account will be placed on hold while the investigation is conducted.

Please return your completed documentation, along with a copy of your police report, directly to the creditor: (emphasis added)

T-Mobile Attn: Risk Assessment 12920 SE 38<sup>th</sup> Street Bellevue, WA 98006

- 30. Defendant enclosed a form with its May 4, 2021 letter, which required Plaintiff to, among other things:
  - a. Obtain a police report;
  - b. Provide a copy of a Government issued ID; and
  - c. Agree to participate in any prosecution necessary to recover the losses associated with the fraudulent activity.
- 31. Plaintiff has rights and Defendant has obligations related to identity theft pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681m(g):
  - (g) Debt collector communications concerning identity theft. If a person acting as a debt collector (as that term is defined in title VIII [15 USCS §§ 1692 et seq.]) on behalf of a third party that is a creditor or other user of a consumer report is notified that any information relating to a debt that the person is attempting to collect may be fraudulent or may be the result of identity theft, that person shall—
  - (1) notify the third party that the information may be fraudulent or may be the result of identity theft; and
  - (2) upon request of the consumer to whom the debt purportedly relates, provide to the consumer all information to which the consumer would otherwise be entitled if the consumer were not a victim of identity theft, but wished to dispute the debt under provisions of law applicable to that person.
- 32. Defendant's May 4, 2021 letter "gives away" its obligation to accept a notification from Plaintiff that the debt that the Defendant is attempting to collect may be fraudulent or may be the result of identity theft.
- 33. Defendant's May 4, 2021 letter places undue burdens on Plaintiff not permitted or contemplated by 15 U.S.C. § 1681m(g).

34. However, under the FDCPA, Plaintiff and others similarly situated are afforded the right to be free from such abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices.

#### POLICIES AND PRACTICES COMPLAINED OF

- 35. It is AMSHER COLLECTION SERVICES's policy and practice to send written collection communications, in the form annexed hereto as **Exhibit A**; which violate the FDCPA, by *inter alia*:
  - (a) Using false, deceptive or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of a debt;
  - (b) Making a false representation of the character, amount, or legal status of any debt; and
  - (c) Using unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.
- 36. On information and belief, Defendants sent written communications in the form annexed hereto as **Exhibit A** to at least 50 natural persons in New Jersey within one year of this Complaint.

#### COUNT I

#### NEW JERSEY DECLARATORY JUDGMENT ACT

- 37. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and others similarly situated, repeats and realleges all prior allegations as if set forth at length herein.
- 38. As discussed herein, the Court has jurisdiction to declare the rights of Plaintiff and others similarly situated relative to the Defendant.
- 39. Plaintiff is a person interested under a written contract or other writing constituting a contract or whose rights, status or other legal relations are affected by a statute, contract, who may have determined any question of construction or validity arising under the

instrument, statute, contract and obtain a declaration of rights, status or other legal relations thereunder.

40. Plaintiff and others similarly situated are entitled to Declaratory Judgment that Defendant violated the FDCPA as alleged herein.

#### **COUNT II**

### FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. VIOLATIONS

- 41. Collection letters and/or notices, such as those sent by Defendants, are to be evaluated by the objective standard of the hypothetical "least sophisticated consumer."
- 42. As described herein, Defendant engaged in false, deceptive, or misleading representations or means in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, 1692e(2)(A) and 1692e(10).
- 43. As described herein, Defendant engaged in unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect a debt in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692f.
- 44. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA in connection with their communications to Plaintiff and others similarly situated.
- 45. Defendants' false, misleading and deceptive statement(s) is material to the least sophisticated consumer.
- 46. Section 1692e(2)(A) of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using a false representation of the character, amount, or legal status of any debt.
  - 47. As described herein, Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(5).
- 48. Section 1692e(10) prohibits the use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.
  - 49. As described herein, Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10).

- 50. Section 1692f *et seq.* of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.
- 51. Defendants' conduct as described herein constitutes unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.
- 52. Congress enacted the FDCPA in part to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors.
- 53. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have a right to free from abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors.
- 54. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have a right to receive proper notices mandated by the FDCPA.
- 55. Plaintiff and others similarly situated were sent letters, which have the propensity to affect their decision-making with regard to the debt.
- 56. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have suffered harm redressable under the FDCPA as a direct result of the abusive, deceptive and unfair collection practices described herein.

#### WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants as follows:

- (a) Declaring Judgment as requested herein;
- (b) Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative and her attorneys as Class Counsel pursuant to R.4:32;
- (c) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages;
- (d) Awarding attorneys' fees and costs;
- (e) Awarding post-judgment interest.

(f) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

#### **DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

#### **DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL**

Pursuant to Rule 4:25-4, Joseph K. Jones, Esq., is designated as trial counsel for Plaintiff.

#### **RULE 4:5-1 CERTIFICATION**

Pursuant to R. 4:5-1, I hereby certify to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief at this time, that the matter in controversy is not the subject matter of any other action pending in any other court, and that no parties other than those listed herein should be joined in this matter.

Dated: September 6, 2021

s/Joseph K. Jones

Joseph K. Jones, Esq. (JJ5509) JONES, CHULSKY & KESSLER, LLC 330 Mounts Corner Drive, Suite 417 Freehold, NJ 07728 Phone: (877) 827-3395

Fax: (877) 827-3394 Attorneys for Plaintiff

# EXHIBIT

A

#### 4524 SOUTHLAKE PARKWAY, SUITE 15 BIRMINGHAM, AL 35244 ELECTRONIC SERVICE REQUESTED



AND HER CONTECTION SCHARCES INC

Mon - Thurs 8:00AM to 7:00PM CST Friday 8:00AM to 5:30PM CST 800-955-7632

May 4, 2021

սիլմվիիկի հիկիրում իր հիկի հիկինի կրթերիլի Selma Ozturk

Dear Selma Ozturk

Iliyoù are a victimof (dentity theft and believe that someone has used your personal information to fraudulently obtain these T-Mobile services in your name, please complete the enclosed form and return it to T-Mobile for investigation. Once they receive this documentation, the above referenced account will be placed on hold while the investigation is conducted.

Please return your completed documentation, along with a copy of your police report, directly to

Mobiles

Attn: Risk Assessment 12920 SE 38th Street Relievije WA 98005

livourequireany additional information, you may contact Amsher at 1-800-955-7632.

This communication is from a debt collector. This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

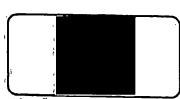
Nick Jackson

Director of Operations

Original Creditor
T-MOBILE
Current Creditor
T-MOBILE
Creditor's Acct #

AmSher Acct #

Total Due



Scan this code with your smartphone to pay your bill online

Case 2:21-cv-18317-CCC-JSA Document 1-2 Filed 10/08/21	Page 16 of 16 PageID: 21
T-Möbile Fraud Management	
Return Forms to:	e a calación ARE (Tale)
Email: <u>FranctWrite-OffDispute T-Mobile.com</u> **Recommended** P:O:Box 90880	
Allentown, PA 18109 FAX: 1-813-353-6363	
Collection Dispute for Alleged Fraudulent Activ	ity
T-Mobile Account Number:	
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may delay resolution. Notification of the investigation outcome will occur within documentation requirements are received.	l5-30 days after all
Please carefully read the following statement before signing.	
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and Lunderstand that any modifications made to the	ns outlined in this document,
account to determine its validity. If it is determined that the account	bile will investigate the
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Jpon conclusion of the investigation, hunderstand that T-Mobile will pursue payor seponsible party.	ent in full from the